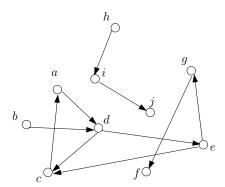
## CSCI2100: Special Exercise Set 12

Prepared by Yufei Tao

**Problem 1.** Consider the following directed graph.



Show a BFS-tree that can possibly produced by running the BFS algorithm starting from a.

**Problem 2.** Consider the graph in Problem 3. Is the following a possible order of the vertices visited (i.e., discovered) by any BFS execution?

**Problem 3.** Consider that we run BFS on the graph in Problem 1, starting from vertex a. Show the content of the queue at the moment right after node g enters the queue.

**Problem 4.** Let G = (V, E) be a directed graph, given in the adjacency list format. Define a directed graph G' = (V, E') where an edge  $(u, v) \in E'$  if and only if  $(v, u) \in E$  (namely, G' reverses the direction of each edge in G). Describe an algorithm to obtain an adjacency list representation of G' in O(|V| + |E|) time.