



**The Chinese University of Hong Kong**

## Weeks 3 and 4



# Let's look at Survey 3



# In-class Survey

- What is the maximum profit for the following assignment problem?

	t1	t2	t3	t4	t5
w1	7	3	3	4	2
w2	5	2	5	1	4
w3	4	3	4	2	5
w4	3	1	6	3	5

- ◆ A: 16
- ◆ C: 18
- ◆ E: 21

- B: 17
- D: 20



# In-class Survey

## ■ What does the following constraint express?

```
constraint ((x = NIGHT /\ x = EVE)
           -> y = EVE) /\
           y = OFF;
```

- ◆ A: if x is NIGHT or EVE, then y is EVE or OFF
- ◆ B: if x is EVE then y is EVE. X is not OFF
- ◆ C: no constraint (i.e. constraint is true)
- ◆ D: y is NIGHT
- ◆ E: x is not EVE





# In-class Survey

## ■ What does the following constraint express?

```
constraint x = NIGHT /\  
          (x = EVE -> (y = EVE /\ y = OFF));
```

- ◆ A: if x is NIGHT or EVE, then y is EVE or OFF
- ◆ B: if x is EVE then y is EVE. X is not OFF
- ◆ C: x is OFF
- ◆ D: y is not NIGHT
- ◆ E: x is not EVE



# Rescue Search

- Given 6 searchers A, B, C, D, E, F each of which must search in a direction n, s, e, w.
  - ◆ Each direction must have at least 1 searcher
  - ◆ if A searches n or s, then B cannot search n or s
  - ◆ C and D must search in opposite directions
  - ◆ if either E or F goes w, then no one else can search that direction
  - ◆ the pairs (A,E), (B,F), (C,E) can't search the same direction



# Find a Solution

- By hand!?
- Write a MiniZinc model



# Retail Roster

- In a retail roster each person can take at most two shifts a day.
  - ◆ The shifts are: opening, morning, lunch, afternoon, and closing, or NONE
  - ◆ A person who is closing cannot be on afternoon
  - ◆ A person who is on morning can't be on opening



## Retail Roster (cont'd)

- Each person gives preferences for each day and shift, and if a person gives 0 as preference for a shift, the person can't be on that shift on that day
- 8 or more in pm: lunch, afternoon or closing
- 8 or more in am: lunch, morning or opening
- at least 1 opening, 2 morning, 2 lunch, 3, afternoon, and 1 closing
- Data set `rr.dzn` given on **course homepage**
- **Maximize** preferences of shifts given



# Manual (Hand) Solution?



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# MiniZinc Solution



# Let's look at Survey 4





# In-class Survey

- Given the profit array below

	t1	t2	t3	t4
w1	7	8	9	7
w2	3	2	1	1
w3	4	3	4	5
w4	5	7	6	7

Which viewpoint is the best?

- ◆ A: task vars
- ◆ B: worker vars
- ◆ C: task and worker vars, searching on task
- ◆ D: task and worker vars, searching on worker
- ◆ E: task and worker vars, searching on both



# In-class Survey

■ Given the profit array below

	t1	t2	t3	t4	t5
w1	5	1	9	7	1
w2	3	2	8	6	2
w3	4	3	7	5	3
w4	5	2	6	7	1

Which viewpoint is the best?

- ◆ A: task vars
- ◆ B: worker vars
- ◆ C: task and worker vars, searching on task
- ◆ D: task and worker vars, searching on worker
- ◆ E: task and worker vars, searching on both



# Experimental Design

- We have  $n=r*c$  experiments to arrange in  $r$  rows and  $c$  columns
- Each experiment is assigned to one of  $m$  groups
- No more than 2 experiments from the same group can be in the same row or the same column
- Experiments in the same group cannot be adjacent (horizontally or vertically)



# Experimental Design (Data)

```
r = 5;
```

```
c = 4;
```

```
m = 5;
```

```
group = [1,1,1,2,2,2,3,3,3,3,3,3,4,4,4,4,4,5,5,5];
```



# Manual (Hand) Solution?



# Build a MiniZinc model to answer!