## CSCI3160: Regular Exercise Set 8

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**Problem 1.** Consider the SCC graph  $G^{scc}$  discussed in our lecture. Prove:  $G^{scc}$  is a DAG (directed acyclic graph).

**Problem 2.** Let G = (V, E) be a directed simple graph stored in the adjacency-list format. Define  $G^{rev} = (V, E^{rev})$  be the reverse graph of G, namely,  $E^{rev} = \{(v, u) \mid (u, v) \in E\}$ . Design an algorithm to produce the adjacency list of  $G^{rev}$  in O(|V| + |E|) time. You can assume that  $V = \{1, 2, ..., n\}$ .

**Problem 3.** Implement the SCC algorithm discussed in our lecture in O(|V| + |E|) time. You can assume that  $V = \{1, 2, ..., n\}$ .

**Problem 4.** Let G = (V, E) be a DAG, where each vertex  $u \in V$  carries an integer *weight* denoted as  $w_u$ . Let R(u) be the set of vertices in G that u can reach (i.e., for each vertex  $v \in R(u)$ , G has a path from u to v); note that  $u \in R(u)$  (i.e., a node can reach itself). Define  $W(u) = \min_{u \in R(u)} w_u$ . Design an algorithm to compute the W(u) values of all  $u \in V$  in O(|V| + |E|) time. (Hint: dynamic programming).

**Problem 5\*.** Let G = (V, E) be an arbitrary directed simple graph, where each vertex  $u \in V$  carries an integer *weight* denoted as  $w_u$ . Let R(u) be the set of vertices in G that u can reach; note that  $u \in R(u)$ . Define  $W(u) = \min_{u \in R(u)} w_u$ . Design an algorithm to compute the W(u) values of all  $u \in V$  in O(|V| + |E|) time.